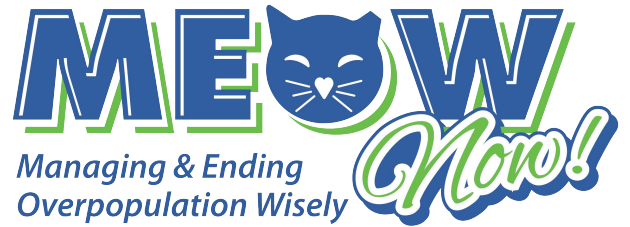


SOLUTIONS TO CAT-RELATED ISSUES



A FRIENDS OF STRAYS PROGRAM

THE VALUE OF TNVR FOR EVERYBODY

Trap-Neuter-Vaccinate-Return (TNVR) is the most effective and humane way to reduce the number of community cats and reported nuisance behaviors. In a TNVR program, cats are humanely trapped, spayed or neutered, vaccinated against rabies, and returned to their community to live out their lives. Because they can no longer breed, the number of cats is reduced naturally over time. Nuisance behaviors are typically reduced immediately and eliminated completely only a month after surgery.

CAT CAREGIVER: Most of the time, the cat caregiver did not create the community cat problem. Compassion is what prompts caregivers to feed community cats. Many caregivers do not realize they are resources out there to help them care for the cats and resolve any cat-related issues.

CAT COMPLAINTS: Community Cats become a nuisance to neighbors when they eliminate in their gardens, yowl at night, and spray smelly urine. Removing the cats will not solve these problems; new cats or unvaccinated animals will move into a deserted territory. There are a number of affordable humane deterrents available to help keep unwanted community cats away.

TIPS FOR CAREGIVERS

Help community cats be good neighbors:

- Keep the feeding stations neat and tidy. Remove all trash and leftover food promptly.
- Feed the cats at a regular place and time during day-light hours and only feed enough to last one feeding. This practice will help the cats get on a schedule and won't attract other wildlife.
- Establish a little box or stand area you clean regularly to discourage the cats from eliminating in unwanted areas.
- Provide a shelter so the cats are not resting in places where they are not wanted.
- Know your local laws and ordinances. Protect yourself and the cats by knowing your legal rights.
- Share information with your neighbors and keep an ongoing dialog with them. Make sure the deterrents or solutions are working for them.
- Keep accurate records nohow many cats you care for and when they were spayed/neutered and vaccinated.

HUMANE DETERRENTS

SMELLS THAT REPEL CATS To keep cats out of yards or gardens, plant the herb rue or sprinkle dried rue. Tie Irish Spring soap to a bush or tree branch. Citrus or lemon scents, garlic, ammonia, vinegar, coffee grinds, pipe tobacco, citronella, or eucalyptus all deter cats as well. Scents diminish over time, so re-applying is necessary.

NEUTRALIZE ODORS Odo Ban, Nature's Miracle, Fission and Simple Solutions are effective natural enzyme products that eliminate existing odors, such as urine. They are available at pet supply stores or online.

BLOCK OFF ACCESS Cats seek out dry, warm shelters away from the elements. Block off access to places, such as under the house or porch, in which you don't want cats. Make sure no cats are inside before doing so. Consider providing another low cost shelter nearby to encourage the cat to stay away from those areas.

WATER A motion-activated sprinker, like ScareCrow, has an infrared sensor that releases a three-second blast of water when a cat or other large animal approaches. You can find this and similar sprinkler-type repellents online.

SOUND A motion-activated, solar-powered, ultrasonic pest repeller emits a high-pitched sound that repels cats and other animals, but can't be heard by humans. Amazon and other online retailers sell such sonic repellents.

DIGGING DETERRENTS Push chopsticks into potted plants. Use pine cones, lava rocks, concrete paver or stones as mulch to prevent cats from digging. Place larger river rocks throughout the gardens or use poultry fencing or landscaping wrap around plants.

BIRDS If feeding birds, do not overfeed. Seed spilled onto the ground brings birds out of the safety of the trees and into a cat's predatory range. Consider planting bushes and trees that naturally attract birds.